



IFDIS – Expanding Role Across the DoD Maintenance Enterprise

DoD Maintenance Symposium 2012
“Great Ideas”
Grand Rapids, MI.

Presenter: Ken Anderson

The Problem:

- Maintenance of aircraft electronic Line Replaceable Units (LRUs) pose an ever increasing challenge
- Much of the challenge is related to intermittent faults which occur because of aging wiring and connections
- Intermittent problems manifest themselves as “bad actor” LRUs and repair shop No Fault Found (NFF) test results
- Intermittent faults are a growing problem in electronic equipment

Intermittent Faults:

Variety of intermittent fault causes

- Loose or corroded wire wrap
- Cracked solder joint
- Corroded connector contact
- Loose crimp connection
- Hairline crack in a printed circuit trace
- Broken wire
- Unsoldered joint
- Number of other phenomena, all very common in electronic equipment

These problems are becoming more severe in aging aircraft

Intermittent Faults:

Intermittent fault occurrences

- Consistent discontinuity (hard failure) is not difficult to detect
- Intermittent discontinuity is typically very short in duration, of low amplitude and is difficult to detect and isolate

Intermittence typically manifest itself during stress situations

- High G loading
- Thermal extremes
- Vibration
- Combination of stresses



Intermittent Faults:

Intermittence has many names

NFF – No Fault Found
ER – Erroneous Removal
NPF – No Problem Found
NDF – No Defect Found
NTF – No Trouble Found
CND – Can Not Duplicate
RETOK – Retest OK
NEOF – No Evidence of Failure
NTR – Nothing to Report
DCR – Disassemble Clean & Reassemble



Conventional Approach:

- Billions of dollars have been spent industry wide on conventional legacy test equipment
- All designed to detect hard failures, yet research has found that approximately 50% of the problem is intermittence
- Unable to detect momentary faults
- Tests or scans ONE circuit or function at a time
- Not capable of detecting intermittence



Conventional Results:

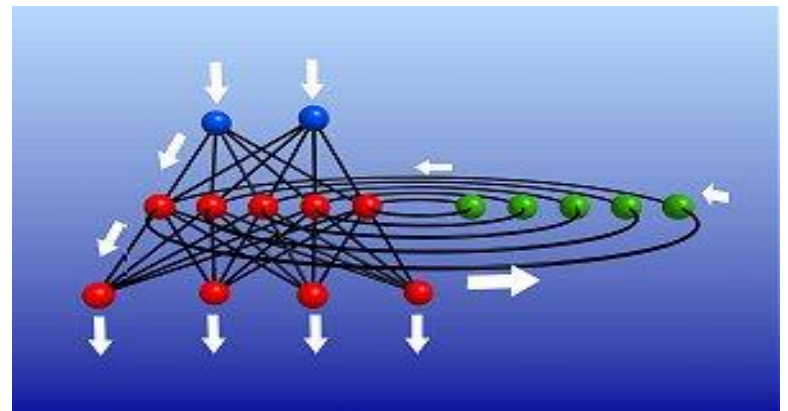
- “In one year false alarms and "cannot duplicate" conditions wasted more than 246,000 maintenance man hours, including aircraft downtime and logistics costs associated across just six aircraft platforms” *(NAVAIR Integrated Diagnostics & Automated Test Systems (IDATS) Laboratory)
- “The Department of Defense maintained 400 types of test systems and spent \$50 Billion to buy and support these systems over a 12 year period” *(Government Accountability Office Study)
- NFF resulting from undetected intermittency is now one of the largest aircraft maintenance cost drivers for the Department of Defense – \$2 Billion annually *(OSD ODASD (Maintenance))

Innovative Solution:

- Build a maintenance tool specifically designed to detect and isolate intermittent faults that cause NFF
- Repairing an intermittent circuit is not difficult
- The challenge is detecting and isolating the intermittence
- **The Intermittent Fault Detection & Isolation System (IFDIS) is the only proven solution!**
- Currently configured to test LRU chassis and aircraft wiring

IFDIS

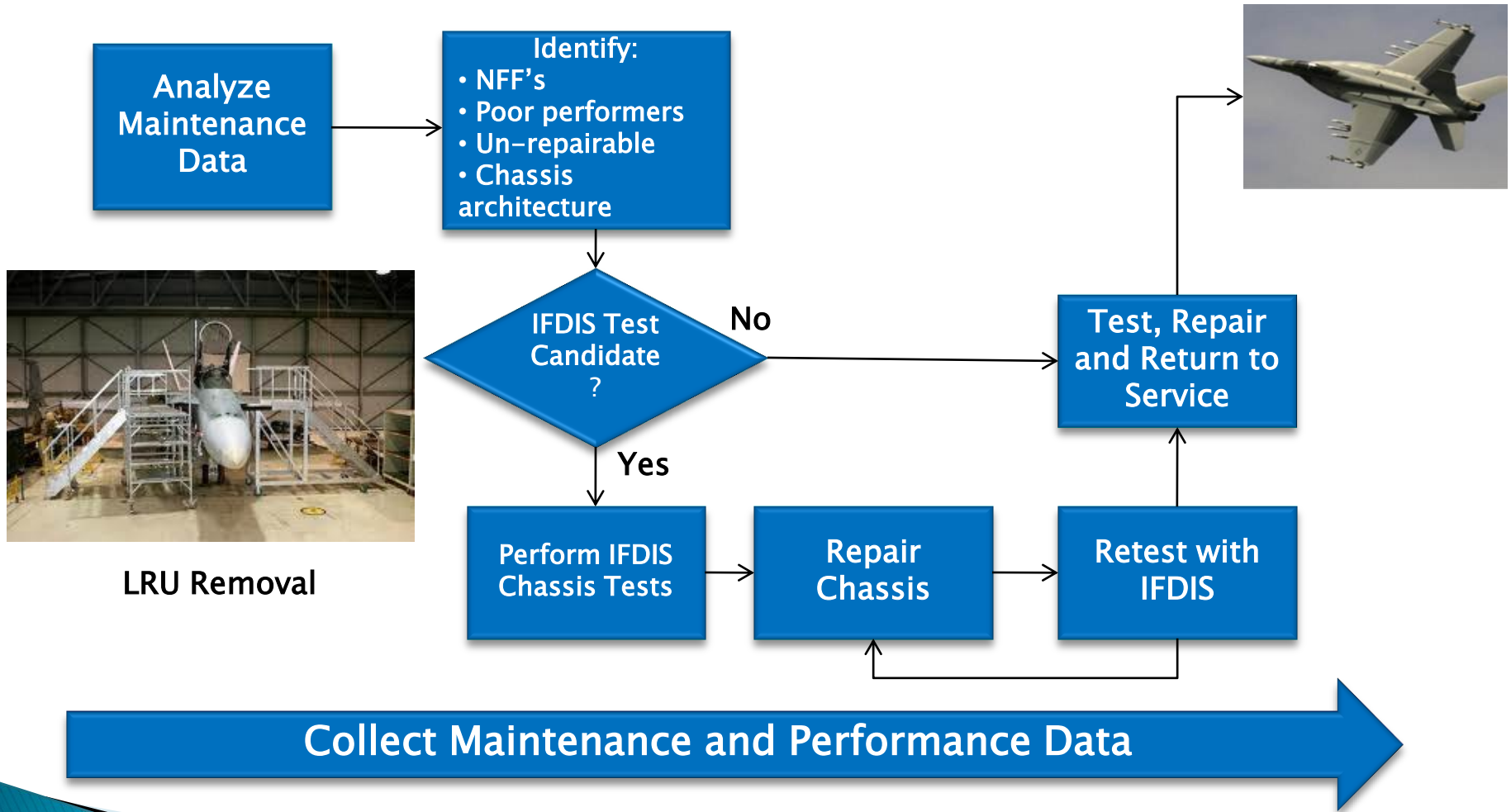
- Intermittent Fault Detection & Isolation System (IFDIS) contains a patented hardware neural network analog diagnostic system specifically designed to detect and isolate intermittent faults in electronic equipment
- Monitors **ALL** circuit paths individually, simultaneously and continuously, detecting any intermittent as short as 50 nanoseconds (0.00000005 seconds)
- The IFDIS also detects and isolates any open circuits, short circuits and incorrect wiring problems that may be present in the Unit Under Test (UUT)



IFDIS: Configuration



Identifying IFDIS Test Candidates



Case Study: MLPRF

- F-16 AN/APG-68 Radar System Modular Low Power Radio Frequency (MLPRF) Line Replaceable Unit (LRU)
- One of the poorest performing LRUs on the F-16
- Cracked ribbon cable solder joints
- Massive re-soldering program
- Shotgun approach to maintenance
- Had no means to detect intermittent circuits



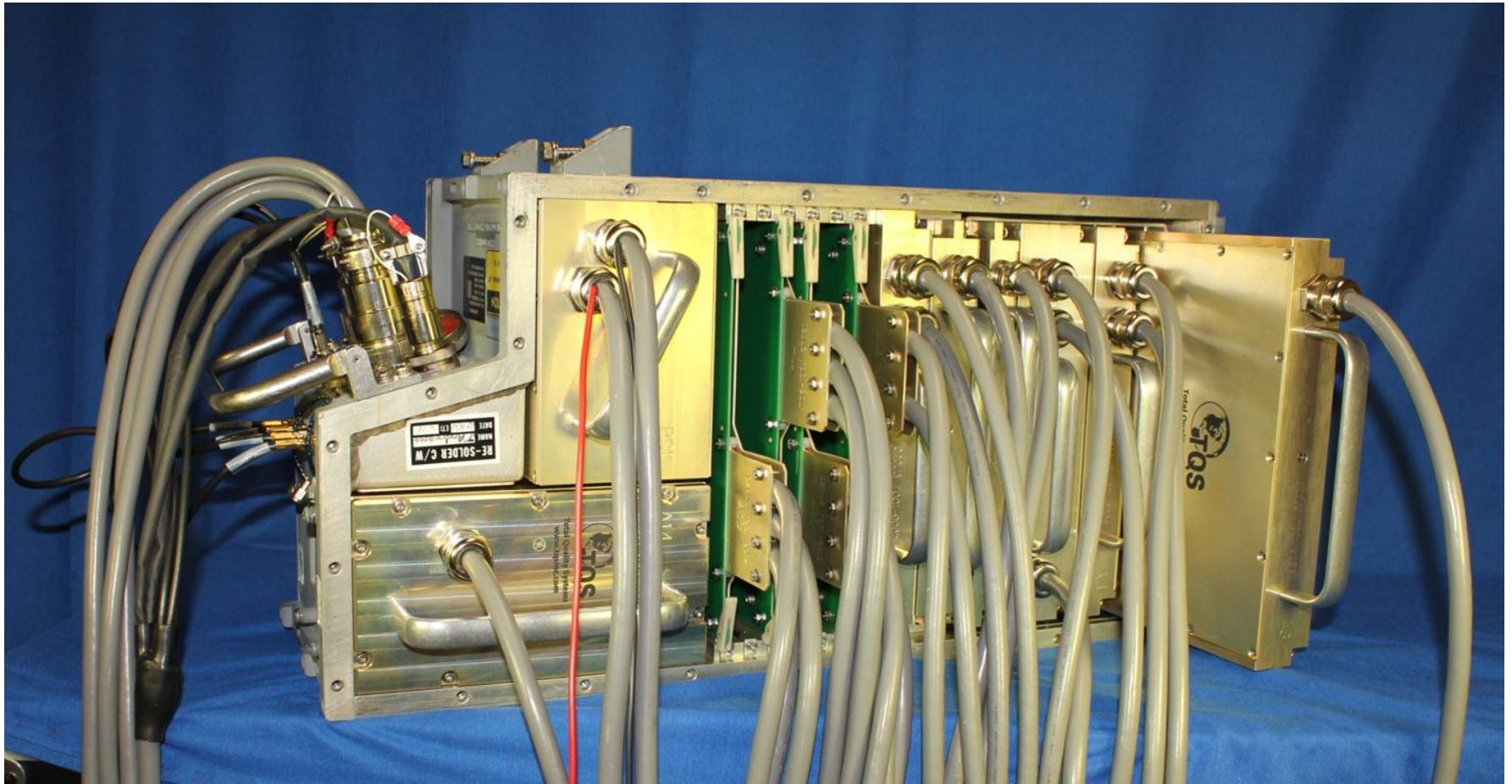
IFDIS: MLPRF Example Serial # 10435

| Date | Depot Level LRU Repairs | Depot Level SRU Repairs |
|-----------|---|--|
| 31-Jul-98 | No Fault Found | None |
| 22-Mar-00 | Reseat Circuit Card Assemblies (CCAs) | None |
| 30-Aug-00 | No Fault Found | None |
| 5-Dec-01 | Replace Frequency Synthesizer | Replace Guide Pin |
| | Replace Low Noise Assembly | Replace IF Assembly |
| 5-Apr-02 | No Fault Found | None |
| 13-Aug-02 | Resolder Ribbon Cable | None |
| 19-Mar-03 | Replace Low Noise Assembly | Replace Receiver Protector and FET Amp |
| 7-Oct-05 | Replace Low Noise Assembly and Micro-Switch | Replace Receiver Protector and FET Amp |
| 15-Aug-06 | Replace Frequency Synthesizer | RTOK |
| 1-Feb-07 | Replace Sample Data Assembly | Adjust R57 & R7 (Expected 90 +/-3, Measured 93.46) |
| 11-Apr-07 | Reseat Reference Oscillator Assembly | None |
| 27-Aug-09 | IFDIS Tested - 1 Open & 11 Intermittent Circuits | |

| Ref Des | Repair Activity | Intermittent Circuits |
|---------|---|-----------------------------------|
| A14 | Low Noise Assembly - Replaced 3 Times | A14-28 to A13-114 |
| A2 | Frequency Synthesizer - Replaced 2 Times | A2A2-3 to Ground |
| A8 | Sample Data Card - Replaced 1 Time | A8-97 to A6-57 |
| A3 | Reference Oscillator Assembly - Reseated 1 Time | A3-9 to A13-50 & A3-12 to A13-139 |

| |
|---------------------------|
| No Fault Found (NFF) |
| Quasi NFF Repair Activity |

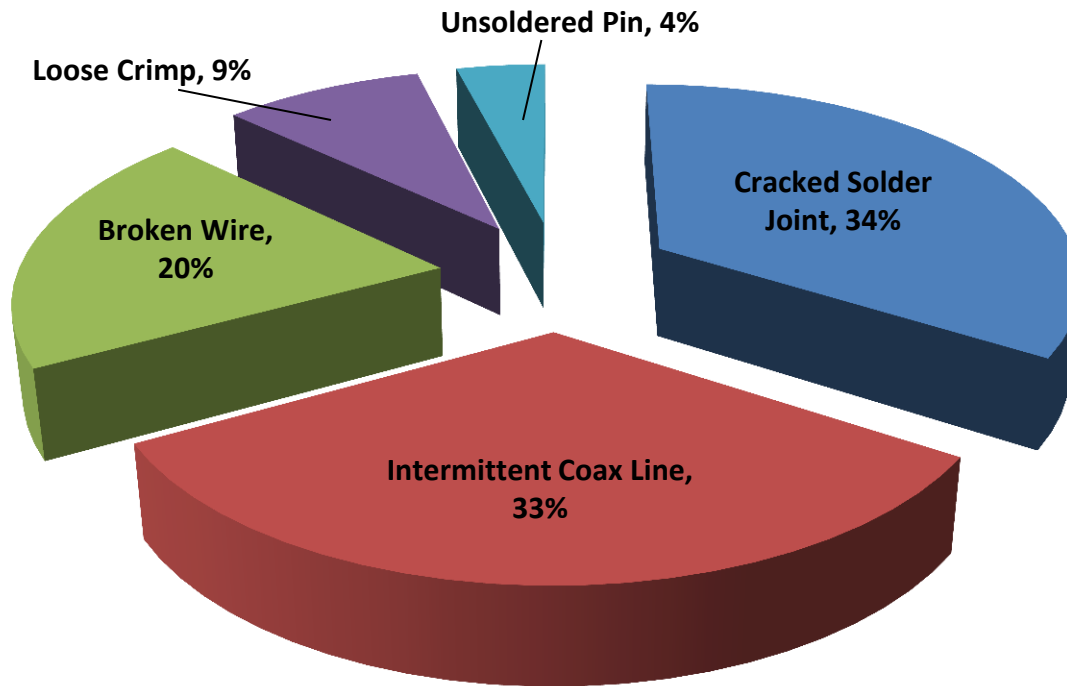
MLPRF: Interface Test Adaptor



MLPRF: Results

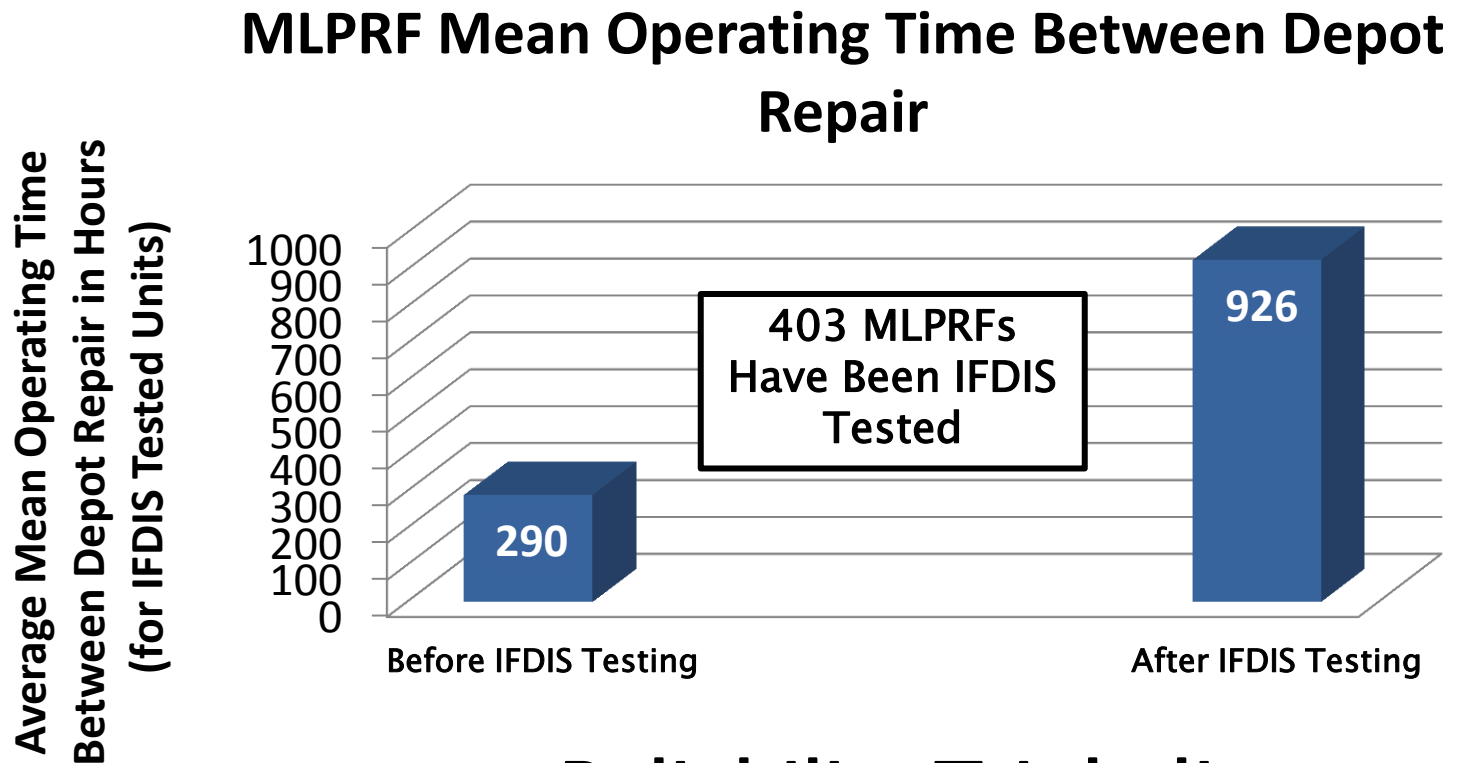
Breakdown of MLPRF Intermittent Circuit Root Cause

■ Cracked Solder Joints ■ Intermittent Coax Line ■ Broken Wire ■ Loose Crimp ■ Unsoldered Pin



Note: The IFDIS is the only test system that is designed to find and pinpoint these elusive faults that scanning test sets miss.

MLPRF: Results



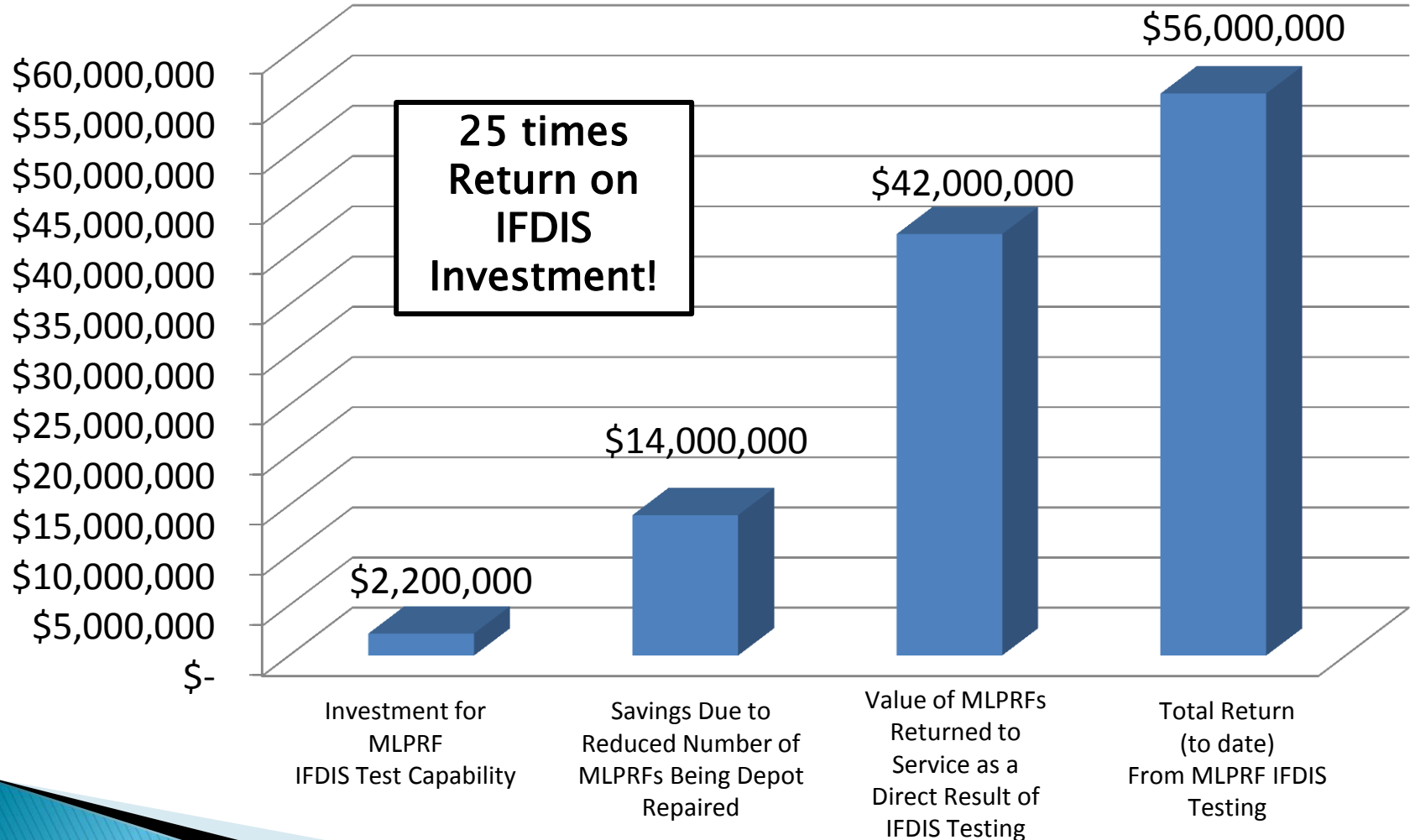
Reliability Tripled!

MLPRF: Results

| | Before IFDIS Testing | IFDIS Test Date | After IFDIS Testing | |
|---------------|------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------|--|
| Serial Number | Average Hours Between Depot Repair | | Average Hours Between Depot Repair | Increase in Average Hours Between Depot Repair |
| 10074 | 182 | 8-Sep-08 | 1884 | 1702 |
| 11347 | 168 | 13-May-08 | 1267 | 1099 |
| 10849 | 59 | 2-Apr-09 | 941 | 882 |
| 10888 | 286 | 17-Sep-08 | 1132 | 846 |
| 11877 | 257 | 20-Apr-10 | 1010 | 753 |
| 10725 | 79 | 4-Jan-10 | 697 | 618 |
| 11437 | 72 | 4-Nov-09 | 622 | 550 |
| 11863 | 463 | 4-Nov-08 | 1008 | 545 |
| 11188 | 567 | 5-May-09 | 1102 | 535 |
| 11525 | 164 | 14-May-08 | 646 | 482 |
| 10386 | 157 | 23-Feb-09 | 611 | 453 |
| 11792 | 127 | 15-Oct-07 | 581 | 453 |
| 11732 | 70 | 28-Apr-09 | 477 | 407 |
| 11296 | 24 | 20-May-09 | 430 | 406 |
| 11267 | 317 | 28-Jul-08 | 713 | 396 |
| 11665 | 183 | 16-Nov-10 | 568 | 385 |
| 10752 | 707 | 20-Jul-09 | 1086 | 379 |

MLPRF: Results

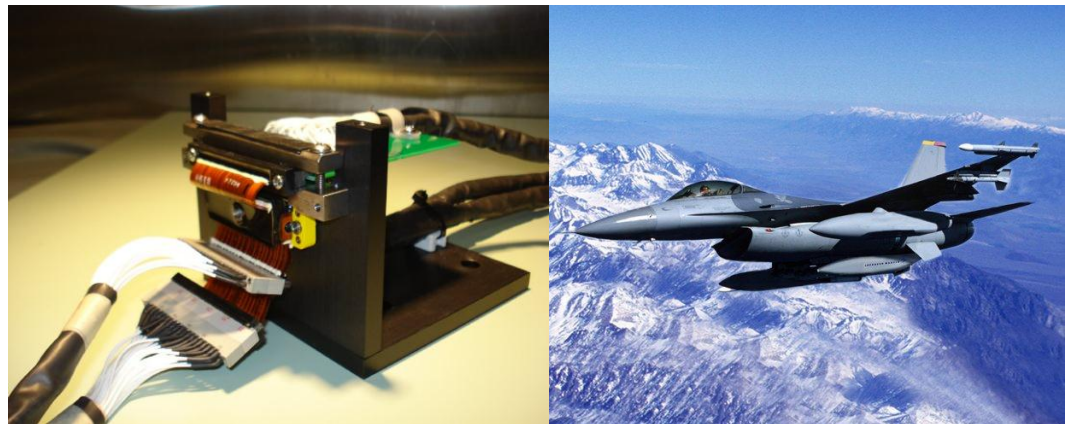
MLPRF IFDIS Testing Investment & Return



IFDIS: Expanding Role

F-16 AN/APG-68 Radar System Azimuth Elevation (AZ/EL) Ribbon Cable

- Grounding F-16s
- Conventional scanning ONE circuit at a time test equipment unable to identify intermittent ribbon cables
- IFDIS detected and isolated intermittence in 76% of IFDIS tested AZ/EL ribbon cables
- IFDIS testing is now preventing functional ribbon cables from being discarded and intermittent ribbon cables from being installed on F-16 aircraft



IFDIS: Expanding Role

F-16 AN/APG-68 Radar System Digibus Matrix Plate Assembly Ribbon Cable

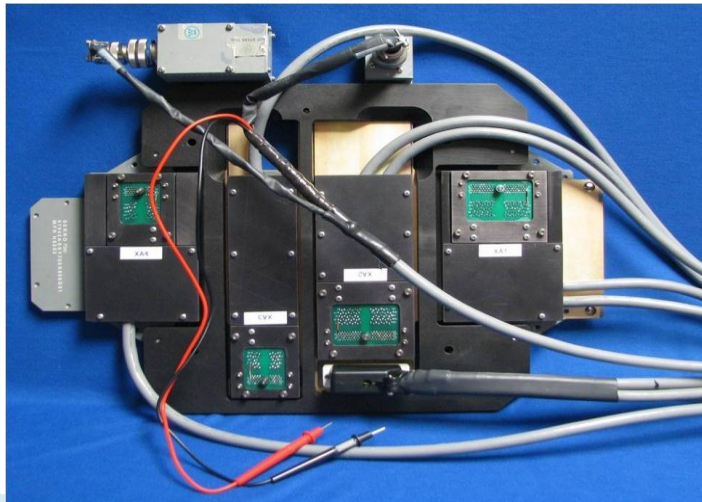
- High on-aircraft failure rate and high NFF rate at the depot
- Conventional scanning ONE circuit at a time ATE unable to identify or isolate intermittent faults
- Ribbon Cable replaced 44% of the time (speculative replacements)
- IFDIS testing used to discriminate good vs. bad Digibus Matrix Plate Assembly Ribbon Cables



IFDIS: Expanding Role

F-16 AN/APG-68 Radar System Mechanically Scanned Array Back Plane

- High replacement cost of back plane assembly
- IFDIS testing utilized to identify intermittent circuits conventional serialized scanning ATE is unable to detect
- IFDIS now facilitating the test and accurate repair of the back plane assembly enhancing long term supportability of the F-16 Radar System



IFDIS: Expanding Role

F-16 AN/APG-68 Radar System Antenna Line Replaceable Unit (LRU)

- High depot repair costs
- Conventional testing unable to detect and isolate intermittent circuits, improve availability or reduce NFF costs
- IFDIS is now simplifying the test and repair process of the Antenna, improving reliability and reducing depot costs



IFDIS: Expanding Role

EA-6B Prowler Intercommunication System (AIC-45) Weapon Replaceable Assembly (WRA)

- High Mission Incapable (MICAP) rates
- High NFF / CND rates
- Conventional test equipment unable to identify intermittent issues or improve reliability
- IFDIS identified and isolated one or more intermittent circuits in 83% of the AIC-45's tested



IFDIS: Expanding Role

F/A-18 Hornet Generator Converter Unit (GCU) Weapon Replaceable Assembly (WRA)

- Second highest WRA degrader in the NAVAIR inventory
- Conventional scanning ONE circuit at a time test equipment unable to identify intermittent issues
- IFDIS detected and isolated one or more intermittent circuits in 80% of GCU's IFDIS tested – ALL GCUs had been certified Ready for Install (RFI) before IFDIS testing



IFDIS: Expanding Role

CH-47 Chinook Wiring Harnesses

- High NFF rates, costly to support and sustain
- Conventional ONE circuit at a time wire testers unable to identify and isolate intermittent wiring problems, reduce NFF or improve reliability
- IFDIS (portable) is detecting and isolating intermittent wiring that cause NFF and drive high sustainment costs



IFDIS: What's Next?



F-16
Central Air Data
Computer
(CADC)



C-130
AN/APQ-122
Radar System



UH-60
“Top 10 Degraders”
Program



Patriot Missile
Systems



IFDIS: Utility

- The IFDIS approach is simple, highly cost effective and extremely successful in filling the intermittent / NFF testing void
- The IFDIS approach is platform neutral and can be used to test a wide variety of LRUs, WRAs and wiring harnesses in the DoD inventory that suffer from NFF



IFDIS: Great Idea!

- Quickly detect, isolate and repair intermittent circuits that conventional ATE is incapable of detecting
- Root cause fault identification of NFF is now finally possible
- Advanced all lines all the time monitoring capability is producing a paradigm shift in the avionics testing industry
- Substantially improve availability and mission readiness by more than doubling reliability
- Significantly reduce NFF and remediate bad actor LRUs
- Dramatically reduce the \$2B annual DoD NFF costs through rapid adoption and deployment of IFDIS across the DoD Maintenance Enterprise

IFDIS: Questions?

