

Contents

To the Reader	xiii
Acknowledgments	xv
Nomenclature	xvii
Chapter 1 Introduction	1
1.1 Definitions	1
1.2 What Is Nanotechnology, and What Should We Expect from It?...	2
1.3 Nanotechnology and Society.....	6
References	8
Bibliography	9
Chapter 2 Low-Dimensional Structures	11
2.1 Brief Survey of Quantum Mechanics	12
2.2 Two-Dimensional Structures: Quantum Wells.....	14
2.3 One-Dimensional Structures: Quantum Wires and Nanowires	20
2.4 Zero-Dimensional Structures: Quantum Dots and Nanodots.....	25
2.5 Chapter Summary	28
References	29
Bibliography	29
Chapter 3 Properties of Nanostructures	31
3.1 Band Diagrams.....	32
3.2 Electrical-Transport Properties.....	33
3.3 Thermal-Transport Properties	38
3.4 Magnetic Properties.....	39
3.5 Optical Properties.....	42
3.6 Mechanical Properties	47
3.7 Chapter Summary	49
References	50
Bibliography	51

Chapter 4	Nanofabrication	53
4.1	Physical Vapor Deposition.....	53
4.2	Chemical Vapor Deposition.....	57
4.3	Atomic Layer Deposition.....	58
4.4	Molecular Beam Epitaxy.....	59
4.5	Nanolithography.....	60
4.6	Nano-imprint Lithography.....	63
4.7	Scanning Probe Lithography.....	63
4.8	Focused Ion-Beam Technique, Proton-Beam Writing, and Ion-Beam Sculpting.....	65
4.9	Self-Assembly, Self-Organization, and Self-Assembled Monolayers.....	67
4.10	Langmuir–Blodgett Method.....	68
4.11	Layer-by-Layer Assembly.....	70
4.12	Other Techniques.....	72
	References.....	73
	Bibliography.....	74
Chapter 5	Characterization of Nanostructures and Nanomaterials.....	77
5.1	Electron Microscopy.....	77
5.2	Other Electron-Based Techniques.....	81
5.3	Spectroscopic Techniques.....	81
5.4	Scanning Probe Microscopy.....	85
5.5	Magnetic Resonance Techniques.....	86
5.6	Ion-Based Techniques (RBS, PIXE, ERDA, SIMS, NRA).....	87
5.7	Other Techniques.....	90
	References.....	92
	Bibliography.....	93
Chapter 6	Nanomaterials and Applications.....	95
6.1	Carbon Nanostructures.....	95
6.1.1	Spherical fullerenes.....	95
6.1.2	Carbon nanotubes.....	97
6.1.3	Other carbonic nanomaterials.....	100
6.2	Porous Nanomaterials.....	101
6.2.1	Porous silicon.....	101
6.2.2	Other porous nanomaterials.....	104
6.3	Sculptured Thin Films.....	105
6.4	Aerogels, etc.....	108
6.5	Semiconductor Quantum Dots.....	112
6.6	Langmuir–Blodgett Films.....	115
6.7	Nanowires, Nanorods, and Nanopillars.....	117
6.8	Polymer Nanocomposites.....	122

References	125
Bibliography	126
Chapter 7 Future Prospects	129
7.1 Avenues of Promise	129
7.2 The Evolution of Nanotechnology	130
7.3 Balancing of Risk.....	132
References	133
Bibliography	133
Index.....	135