

Table of Contents

Preface	v
1 Introduction	1
2 Materials and Solar Cells	2
2.1 Generations of solar cells	2
2.2 Inorganic thin-film solar cells	3
2.3 Organic solar cells	5
2.4 Perovskite solar cells	7
3 Optical Experimental Techniques for Accurate Measurements	9
3.1 Set of measurements for thin-film solar cells	9
3.1.1 Current–voltage curve analysis	10
3.1.2 Quantum efficiency	12
3.2 Ellipsometry	15
3.2.1 Optical modeling	15
3.2.2 Dispersion model	16
3.3 Photoluminescence	18
3.3.1 Excitonic transitions	19
3.3.2 Free-bound transitions	19
3.3.3 Donor–acceptor pairs	20
3.3.4 Band–band transitions	20
3.4 Photoreflectance	23
3.4.1 Photoreflectance on a CuInS ₂ solar cell system	24
3.4.2 Combination of photoreflectance and photoluminescence for studying the bandgap of perovskite layers	25
4 Simulation Tools for Predicting Solar Cell Performances	26
4.1 Optical modeling	26
4.1.1 Photonic crystals to trap the light in the active layer of organic solar cells	27
4.1.2 Color-tuned, highly efficient, organic solar cells	29
4.2 Optoelectronic simulation	30
4.2.1 Impact of the band alignment in a heterostructure: the CIG(SSe) system	32
4.2.2 Drift diffusion models for organic solar cells	34
5 Conclusion	37
References	38