Contents

Preface ..... **xi**

Chapter 1. Optical Engines **1**

1.1 Introduction 1
1.2 Optical Access 1
1.2.1 Optical Access Through the Cylinder Head 2
1.2.2 Optical Access Through the Piston 4
1.2.3 Optical Access Through the Sides 6
1.3 Endoscopic Access 7
1.4 Optical Materials 8
1.5 Operation of Optical Engines 9
References 10

Chapter 2. Introduction to Laser-Based Optical Instruments **13**

2.1 Overview of Laser-Based Optical Instruments 13
2.2 Lasers 16
2.2.1 High-Energy Pulsed Lasers 17
2.2.2 High-Repetition Pulsed Lasers 18
2.2.3 Continuous Wave Lasers 19
2.3 Laser Beam Delivery and Focusing 21
2.3.1 Gaussian Laser Beam 21
2.3.2 Focusing of a Gaussian Laser Beam 22
2.3.3 Laser Sheet Optics 25
2.4 Optics and Photodetection Systems 26
2.4.1 Optics 26
2.4.2 Photon Detectors and Charge-Coupled Device (CCD) Cameras 32
2.4.3 High-Speed Imaging 36
2.5 Image Processing and Calibration 37
2.6 Summary 39
References 40
Further Reading 40
Websites 40

Chapter 3. Fundamentals of Laser Spectroscopic Techniques..... 41

3.1 Introduction.....41
3.2 Fundamentals of Molecular Spectroscopy.....41
3.2.1 Internal Energy of a Molecule.....41
3.2.2 Population of Energy Levels.....48
3.3 Raman and Rayleigh Scattering.....49
3.3.1 Rayleigh Scattering and Its Measurement.....49
3.3.2 Raman Scattering Spectrum.....53
3.3.3 Measurement of Raman Scattering.....58
3.4 Laser-Induced Fluorescence.....61
3.5 Comparison of LRS, SRS, and LIF.....67
3.6 Summary.....69
References.....70
Further Reading.....70

Chapter 4. Principle and Application of LDA and PIV for In-Cylinder Flow Measurements..... 71

4.1 Introduction.....71
4.2 Laser Doppler Anemometry.....71
4.2.1 The Principle of Laser Doppler Anemometry.....71
4.2.2 Laser and Transmitting Optics.....73
4.2.3 Light Collection System.....75
4.2.4 Signal Processing.....77
4.2.5 Discrimination of Flow Direction by Frequency Shifting....78
4.2.6 Seeding and Particles.....79
4.2.7 Accuracy.....81
4.2.8 Advanced LDA Systems.....82
4.2.9 Data Analysis of In-Cylinder Flows.....84
4.2.10 Applications of LDA to IC Engines.....90
4.3 Particle Image Velocimetry (PIV).....92
4.3.1 Principle of Particle Image Velocimetry.....92
4.3.2 Operation of the Digital PIV System.....94
4.3.3 Lasers and Light Sheets.....95
4.3.4 Imaging Optics and Perspective Errors.....97
4.3.5 Evaluation of Particle Image Displacement Vectors.....99
4.3.6 Seeding Particles.....103
4.3.7 Optimization of a PIV System.....104
4.3.8 Postprocessing of PIV Data.....107
4.3.9 Advanced PIV Systems.....109
4.3.10 PIV Measurements in IC Engines.....111

4.4 Summary 128
References 129

Chapter 5. In-Cylinder Fuel and Combustion Specie Measurement by Laser-Induced Fluorescence 133

5.1 Introduction 133
5.2 Fuel Vapor Concentration Measurement by PLIF 133
5.2.1 Principle of Operation 133
5.2.2 Selection of Fluorescence Tracers 135
5.2.3 Experimental Setup of PLIF 137
5.2.4 Calibration of PLIF Images 138
5.2.5 In-Cylinder Fuel Distribution Measurements by PLIF 139
5.3 Visualization of Combustion Species by PLIF 144
5.3.1 Introduction 144
5.3.2 Experimental Considerations 145
5.3.3 PLIF Measurements of OH 148
5.3.4 PLIF Measurements of NO 150
5.3.5 Visualization of Formaldehyde by PLIF 153
5.4 Imaging of Water Vapor and CO by the Two-Photon LIF Technique 156
5.5 Summary 160
References 160

Chapter 6. Fuel and Mixture Composition Measurement by Raman and Rayleigh Scattering Techniques 165

6.1 Introduction 165
6.2 Fuel Concentration Measurement by Laser Rayleigh Scattering 165
6.2.1 Principle of Operation 166
6.2.2 Implementation of LRS 167
6.2.3 Minimization of Background Light in LRS 168
6.2.4 Filtered Rayleigh Scattering 169
6.2.5 Application of LRS to IC Engines 171
6.3 Measurement of Mixture Composition by Spontaneous Raman Scattering 173
6.3.1 Introduction 173
6.3.2 Principle of Operation 174
6.3.3 Experimental Setup of SRS 176
6.3.4 Background Radiation and Signal-to-Noise Ratio 179
6.3.5 Data Analysis and Calibration 181
6.3.6 Applications of the SRS Scattering Technique to IC Engines 183

6.3.7 Multispecies Measurements by SRS in a CAI Combustion Engine 185
6.4 Summary....194
References....194

Chapter 7. Fuel Injection and Spray Characterization 199

7.1 Introduction....199
7.2 Direct Imaging of Spray and Droplets....199
7.3 Liquid Droplet Sizing by the Fraunhofer Diffraction Method....201
7.3.1 Fraunhofer Diffraction....201
7.3.2 Implementation of the Fraunhofer Diffraction Method 202
7.4 Droplet Sizing and Velocity Measurements by the Phase Doppler Particle Analyzer (PDPA) 206
7.4.1 The Principle of the PDPA....206
7.4.2 Implementation of the PDPA....210
7.4.3 Data Reduction and Presentation....213
7.4.4 Optimization of a PDPA System....216
7.4.5 Application of PDPA to IC Engines 219
7.5 Two-Dimensional Visualization of Spray Atomization by Mie Scattering and Laser-Induced Fluorescence (LIF)....220
7.5.1 Two-Dimensional Spray Imaging Through Mie Scattering or PLIF 220
7.5.2 Laser Sheet Droplet Sizing (LSD) by Combined Mie Scattering and LIF 222
7.6 Simultaneous Visualization of Fuel Vapor and Liquid Fuel by the Laser-Induced Exciplex Fluorescence Technique....223
7.6.1 Principle of Laser-Induced Exciplex Flourescence Technique....223
7.6.2 Experimental Setup of LIEF 226
7.6.3 Quantitative Analysis of Fuel Vapor Concentration Using PLIEF....228
7.6.4 Application of PLIEF for In-Cylinder Fuel Visualization..228
7.6.5 Application of LIEF to In-Cylinder Diesel Spray Measurement....231
7.7 Summary....234
References....235

Chapter 8. Combustion Spectroscopy and Visualization Techniques 241

8.1 Introduction....241
8.2 Combustion Spectroscopy....241
8.2.1 Light Emission of Combustion....241

8.2.2 Light Absorption of Combustion Species 243
8.2.3 Detection of Emission and Absorption 243
8.2.4 Application of Light Emission and Absorption Techniques 246
8.3 Chemiluminescence Imaging 248
8.4 Schlieren and Shadowgraph Techniques for Nonluminous Flow and Combustion Visualization 251
8.5 Summary 255
References 255

Chapter 9. Gas Temperature Measurement 259

9.1 Introduction 259
9.2 Radiation Thermometry 259
9.2.1 Principles of Radiation Thermometry 259
9.2.2 Implementation of Radiation Thermometry 263
9.3 Laser Rayleigh Scattering (LRS) Thermometry 270
9.3.1 Principle of Laser Rayleigh Thermometry 270
9.3.2 Implementation and Application of Rayleigh Thermometry 270
9.4 Temperature Measurement by Spontaneous Raman Scattering (SRS) 272
9.4.1 Principle of Raman Thermometry 272
9.4.2 Implementation and Application of Raman Thermometry 278
9.5 Temperature Measurement by Coherent Anti-Stokes Raman Scattering (CARS) 280
9.5.1 Principle of CARS Thermometry 280
9.5.2 Implementation of CARS Nitrogen Thermometry 282
9.5.3 CARS Measurements in IC Engines 285
9.6 Two-Dimensional Temperature Measurement by PLIF 287
9.6.1 Introduction to Fluorescence Thermometry 287
9.6.2 Monochromatic Fluorescence Thermometry 287
9.6.3 Two-Line Fluorescence Thermometry 290
9.7 Summary 299
References 300

Chapter 10. In-Cylinder Soot Concentration and Particle Size Measurement 305

10.1 Introduction 305
10.2 The Two-Color Method 306
10.2.1 Principle of the Two-Color Method 306

10.2.2 Implementation of the Two-Color Method....309
10.2.3 Accuracy....316
10.2.4 Full-Field Two-Color Measurement....317
10.3 Soot Concentration Measurement by the Light-Extinction Method....322
10.3.1 Principle of the Light-Extinction Method....322
10.3.2 Implementation of the Light-Extinction Method....326
10.4 Laser-Induced Incandescence....330
10.4.1 Introduction....330
10.4.2 Soot Volume Fraction Measurement by LII....331
10.4.3 Soot Particle Sizing Using LII and Laser Scattering (LS)....338
10.4.4 Particle Sizing by Time-Resolved LII (TiRe-LII)....340
10.4.5 Further Considerations of LII Techniques....343
References....344

Index....349
About the Author....359